

# Sentence Structures

For each sentence, identify whether it is a simple sentence, compound sentence, complex sentence, or compound-complex sentence.

**Example:**

We usually go for drinks after work, but tonight we didn't do anything. (**Compound**)

1. I went to the store to buy some bread.
2. She finished her homework, and then she watched a movie.
3. After we ate dinner, we went for a jog.
4. John and Sarah went hiking, but they didn't reach the summit because it started to snow.
5. The sun was setting, and the sky was turning orange.
6. When she arrived at the airport, her flight had already departed.
7. I always remember to lock the door.
8. Because she had an important meeting, she left the house early, and she arrived on time.
9. I called her several times, but she didn't answer.
10. I don't like cold coffee.
11. She likes to paint, and she takes art classes because she wants to improve her skills.
12. They decided to cancel the trip because the weather forecast predicted heavy rain.

## Answer Key

1. **Simple** – I went to the store to buy some bread.
2. **Compound** – She finished her homework, and then she watched a movie.
3. **Complex** – After we ate dinner, we went for a jog.
4. **Compound-Complex** – John and Sarah went hiking, but they didn't reach the summit because it started to snow.
5. **Compound** – The sun was setting, and the sky was turning orange.
6. **Complex** – When she arrived at the airport, her flight had already departed.
7. **Simple** – I always remember to lock the door.
8. **Compound-Complex** – Because she had an important meeting, she left the house early, and she arrived on time.
9. **Compound** – I called her several times, but she didn't answer.
10. **Simple** – I don't like cold coffee.
11. **Compound-Complex** – She likes to paint, and she takes art classes because she wants to improve her skills.
12. **Complex** – They decided to cancel the trip because the weather forecast predicted heavy rain.

# Conjunctions

For each sentence, highlight the conjunctions and identify the type of conjunction used: coordinating conjunction, subordinating conjunction, or correlative conjunction.

**Example:**

The students did their homework early **because** they wanted to watch a movie. (**Subordinating**)

1. I wanted to go to the beach, but it started raining.
2. They waited until the rain stopped.
3. You can either have chocolate or vanilla ice cream.
4. I'll call you as soon as I arrive at the airport.
5. They were tired, so they went to bed early.
6. Neither John nor Sarah likes swimming.
7. Since it's raining, we should stay indoors.
8. I could go to the party, or I could stay home and relax.
9. Not only did she sing, but she also played the piano.
10. After he left the office, he went straight home.
11. We'll go hiking tomorrow, and we will go camping.
12. I couldn't decide whether to buy the red dress or the blue one.

## Answer Key

1. **Coordinating** – I wanted to go to the beach, **but** it started raining.
2. **Subordinating** – They waited **until** the rain stopped.
3. **Correlative** – You can **either** have chocolate **or** vanilla ice cream.
4. **Subordinating** – I'll call you **as soon as** I arrive at the airport.
5. **Coordinating** – They were tired, **so** they went to bed early.
6. **Correlative** – **Neither** John **nor** Sarah likes swimming.
7. **Subordinating** – **Since** it's raining, we should stay indoors.
8. **Coordinating** – I could go to the party, **or** I could stay home and relax.
9. **Correlative** – **Not only** did she sing, **but** she also played the piano.
10. **Subordinating** – **After** he left the office, he went straight home.
11. **Coordinating** – We'll go hiking tomorrow, **and** we will go camping.
12. **Correlative** – I couldn't decide **whether** to buy the red dress **or** the blue one.

# Prepositions

For each sentence, highlight the preposition(s) used.

**Example:**

The smartphone is vibrating **on** the desk.

1. The cat is sleeping under the table.
2. She arrived at the airport in the morning.
3. She got a call from her mother.
4. The children played outside the house.
5. He sat beside her during the movie.
6. He jumped onto the stage with excitement.
7. She walked through the snow.
8. He has been living in New York since 2010.
9. They waited for the bus at the station.
10. The dog jumped over the fence.
11. They were sitting around the fire.
12. He picked up the pen from the ground.
13. They traveled by plane to London.
14. She ran into the room, panting heavily.
15. We will meet after lunch.

## Answer Key

1. The cat is sleeping **under** the table.
2. She arrived **at** the airport **in** the morning.
3. She got a call **from** her mother.
4. The children played **outside** the house.
5. He sat **beside** her during the movie.
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12. He picked up the pen **from** the ground.
13. They traveled **by** plane **to** London.
14. She ran **into** the room, panting heavily.
15. We will meet **after** lunch.

# Interjections

Read the sentences and highlight the interjections.

**Example:**

Do you think you'll get the job? **Hmm**, I doubt it.

1. I can't believe we won the match! Wow, what a fantastic game!
2. Hey, do you remember where we parked the car? I can't find it anywhere!
3. I just realized I left my phone at home. Oops, I need it for the meeting!
4. Oh no, I spilled juice on my favorite shirt. I hope it comes out in the wash!
5. We finally made it to the concert! Yay, I can't wait to see my favorite band!
6. I'm nervous about the exam tomorrow. Phew, I hope I studied enough!
7. Hmm, do you think we should take a different route? The traffic is so bad!
8. The new café opened down the street. Wow, the pastries there are amazing!
9. I didn't know the deadline was today! Oh dear, I need to finish my work quickly!
10. Gosh, that movie was better than I expected! I can't wait to watch it again!
11. I can't find my keys anywhere. Uh-oh, I think I left them in the car!
12. After all this time, we finally have a chance to relax. Ah, it feels so good!
13. Yay, we got tickets to the game! This is going to be so much fun!
14. I'm looking forward to the weekend. Oh, I can finally catch up on some rest!
15. Ouch, that was a sharp corner! I need to be more careful next time!

## Answer Key

1. I can't believe we won the match! **Wow**, what a fantastic game!
2. **Hey**, do you remember where we parked the car? I can't find it anywhere!
3. I just realized I left my phone at home. **Oops**, I need it for the meeting!
4. **Oh no**, I spilled juice on my favorite shirt. I hope it comes out in the wash!
5. We finally made it to the concert! **Yay**, I can't wait to see my favorite band!
6. I'm nervous about the exam tomorrow. **Phew**, I hope I studied enough!
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13. **Yay**, we got tickets to the game! This is going to be so much fun!
14. I'm looking forward to the weekend. **Oh**, I can finally catch up on some rest!
15. **Ouch**, that was a sharp corner! I need to be more careful next time!



# Conditionals

Read the sentences and indicate the type of conditional sentence: Zero Conditional, First Conditional, Second Conditional, or Third Conditional.

**Example:**

If he had taken the job, he would have moved to New York. (**Third Conditional**)

1. If I had left earlier, I wouldn't have missed the flight.
2. If I won the lottery, I would travel around the world.
3. If they study hard, they will pass the exam.
4. If you heat ice, it melts.
5. If she were taller, she would be a model.
6. If I had known about the party, I would have gone.
7. If you mix red and blue, you get purple.
8. If he calls me, I will answer.
9. If I were you, I would apologize.
10. If she had taken the bus, she would have arrived on time.
11. If you freeze water, it turns into ice.
12. If it is sunny, we will go to the beach.

## Answer Key

1. **Third Conditional** – If I had left earlier, I wouldn't have missed the flight.
2. **Second Conditional** – If I won the lottery, I would travel around the world.
3. **First Conditional** – If they study hard, they will pass the exam.
4. **Zero Conditional** – If you heat ice, it melts.
5. **Second Conditional** – If she were taller, she would be a model.
6. **Third Conditional** – If I had known about the party, I would have gone.
7. **Zero Conditional** – If you mix red and blue, you get purple.
8. **First Conditional** – If he calls me, I will answer.
9. **Second Conditional** – If I were you, I would apologize.
10. **Third Conditional** – If she had taken the bus, she would have arrived on time.
11. **Zero Conditional** – If you freeze water, it turns into ice.
12. **First Conditional** – If it is sunny, we will go to the beach.

# Transition Words

Highlight the transition words in the sentences and identify the function of the transition words.

Some possible functions could include:

- Compares/Contrasts ideas
- Indicates a result
- Adds information
- Emphasizes a statement
- Provides an example
- Indicates order
- Concludes/Summarizes

**Example:**

The coach proved that he's the best coach; **in fact**, he won the championship three times.

Function: Emphasizes a statement

1. Although it was raining heavily, we decided to go for a hike.

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2. She studied hard for the exam; therefore, she felt confident on test day.

---

3. In addition to her skills in graphic design, she also excels in video editing.

---

4. To sum up, the coach explained the strategy clearly and the team succeeded.

---

5. We can go to the beach, or we can stay home; on the other hand, it might rain later.

---

6. The results were inconclusive; for example, several participants did not complete the survey.

---

7. After that, place the pan in the oven for 30 minutes.

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8. The new policy will take effect next month; moreover, it aims to reduce costs significantly.

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9. Clearly, the new regulations will enhance safety measures across the industry.

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10. The team performed well in the tournament; consequently, they advanced to the finals.

---

11. To illustrate, let me share a personal experience related to this topic.

---

12. The project was challenging; nonetheless, we managed to complete it on time.

---

13. Next, mix the ingredients together until everything is smooth.

---

14. The weather forecast was accurate; indeed, it rained all day.

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15. In conclusion, we should focus on improving our marketing strategies.

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# Answer Key

1. **Although** it was raining heavily, we decided to go for a hike.  
Function: Compares/Contrasts ideas
2. She studied hard for the exam; **therefore**, she felt confident on test day.  
Function: Indicates a result
3. **In addition** to her skills in graphic design, she also excels in video editing.  
Function: Adds information
4. **To sum up**, the coach explained the strategy clearly and the team succeeded.  
Function: Concludes/Summarizes
5. We can go to the beach, or we can stay home; **on the other hand**, it might rain later.  
Function: Compares/Contrasts ideas
6. The results were inconclusive; **for example**, several participants did not complete the survey.  
Function: Provides an example
7. **After that**, place the pan in the oven for 30 minutes.  
Function: Indicates order
8. The new policy will take effect next month; **moreover**, it aims to reduce costs significantly.  
Function: Adds information
9. **Clearly**, the new regulations will enhance safety measures across the industry.  
Function: Emphasizes a statement
10. The team performed well in the tournament; **consequently**, they advanced to the finals.  
Function: Indicates a result
11. **To illustrate**, let me share a personal experience related to this topic.  
Function: Provides an example
12. The project was challenging; **nonetheless**, we managed to complete it on time.  
Function: Compares/Contrasts ideas
13. **Next**, mix the ingredients together until everything is smooth.  
Function: Indicates order
14. The weather forecast was accurate; **indeed**, it rained all day.  
Function: Emphasizes a statement
15. **In conclusion**, we should focus on improving our marketing strategies.  
Function: Concludes/Summarizes

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