# ESL Idioms 

## and Worksheets

## Animal Idioms

## Animal Idioms List with Meanings and Examples

| Idiom / Phrase | Meaning | Example Sentence |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| a little bird told me | someone told me a <br> secret | A little bird told me that you're getting married. |
| ants in your pants | anxious or nervous | Frank had ants in his pants before taking his exam. |
| bark up the wrong tree | look in the wrong place <br> or falsely accuse | He asked me if I broke his laptop. I said he was barking <br> up the wrong tree. |
| beast of burden | someone carries <br> another person's <br> problems | I will never be your beast of burden. You have got to <br> deal with your own problems. |
| beat a dead horse | dwell on a topic <br> beyond resolution | I told you several times that I won't do it. Don't beat a <br> dead horse! |
| black sheep | unaccepted group <br> member | Tom was the black sheep of the family and preferred to <br> do things on his own. |
| cat nap | a short sleep | My father always takes a cat nap after work. |
| cat got your tongue | said when someone <br> doesn't speak | What's wrong? Cat got your tongue? You haven't said a <br> word since we arrived. |
| don't count chickens <br> before they hatch | avoid doing something <br> because of fear | Mary was going to go skydiving, but she chickened out. <br> happen |
| chicken out | someone who copies <br> another | You're such a copy cat! Do your own work! |


| drop like flies | die or give up quickly | The other candidates dropped like flies at the end of the election. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| eager beaver | someone who is excited about something | She's such an eager beaver when checking updates on Instagram. |
| early bird | someone who likes to wake up early | Sara is such an early bird. She gets up before the sun rises. |
| elephant in the room | a sensitive unaddressed issue | The couple's money problem was an elephant in the room. They never talk about finances. |
| fishy | strange or suspicious | Something fishy is going on. He takes his wedding ring off whenever he leaves the house. |
| have a cow | get upset | Don't have a cow! It's not like I scratched the car on purpose! |
| hold your horses | wait and be patient | Hold your horses! I'll be ready in a minute. |
| holy cow | that is surprising | Holy cow! Did she really dye her hair blue? |
| horse around | play roughly | Stop horsing around kids. You're in the library. |
| in the dog house | in trouble | The coach won't let me play. I'm in the dog house. |
| kill two birds with one stone | accomplish two things at once | Why not kill two birds with one stone and brush your teeth in the shower? |
| kitty corner | diagonally across from | Starbucks is kitty corner to the gas station. |
| let the cat out of the bag | reveal a secret | Don't let the cat out of the bag about the birthday party. |
| lion's share | the majority of something | You took the lion's share of the money. All I got was a couple pennies. |
| monkey see, monkey do | silly people copy each other | Monkey see, monkey do. Your brother spilt ketchup on his shirt too. |
| nest egg | saved money | She has a huge nest egg, so she doesn't have to work anymore. |
| pig out | eat a lot | Last night, I pigged out on a bag of potato chips. |
| plenty of other fish in the sea | there are many other available partners | Don't worry. You'll find another girl. There are plenty of other fish in the sea. |


| raining cats and dogs | raining heavily | It's raining cats and dogs. Remember your umbrella. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| rat race | competitive struggle | I escaped the rat race in the office and moved to Hawaii. |
| screw the pooch | fail | Carl really screwed the pooch on the exam. He's the <br> only one who failed. |
| shooting fish in a <br> barrel | easy or not challenging | For my brilliant little brother, setting up the WiFi <br> connection is like shooting fish in a barrel. |
| sleep with the fishes | die | Before pulling the trigger, he told the gangster to sleep <br> with the fishes. |
| smell a rat | suspect deception | I smell a rat. I know I left my wallet on my desk, but it's <br> gone. |
| straight from the <br> horse's mouth | directly from the <br> source | The boss said we're bankrupt. The news came straight <br> from the horse's mouth. |
| take the bull by the <br> horns | be brave and face a <br> challenge | If you want to be rich, take the bull by the horns and <br> work harder. |
| the birds and the bees | sex education | I remember learning about the birds and the bees in <br> middle school. |
| the lion's share | She was upset because her sister got the lion's share of <br> the inheritance. |  |
| the majority | lengthy undertaking <br> that accomplishes little the cows come | Making the playoffs is now a wild goose chase. The <br> team should focus on player development. |
| for a long time goose chase | a harmful remark that <br> has no effect on <br> someone | She insulted me but I didn't care. It was like water off a the cows come home. <br> duck's back. |
| water off a duck's <br> back | She |  |

## Animal Idioms - Worksheet A

Instructions: Write the meanings of the idioms and create sentences.

| Idiom / Phrase | Meaning | Example Sentence |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| a little bird told me |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| ants in your pants |  |  |
| bark up the wrong tree |  |  |
| beast of burden |  |  |
| beat a dead horse |  |  |
| black sheep |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| cat nap |  |  |


|  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| crocodile tears |  |  |
| dog days |  |  |
| don't count chickens |  |  |
| before they hatch |  |  |
| drop like flies |  |  |
| eager beaver |  |  |
| early bird |  |  |
| horse around the dog house |  |  |
| elephant in the room |  |  |
| holy your horses |  |  |


| kill two birds with one |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| stone |  |  |
| kitty corner |  |  |
| let the cat out of the bag |  |  |
| lion's share |  |  |
| monkey see, monkey |  |  |
| do |  |  |
| nest egg |  |  |
| sleep with the fishes |  |  |
| pig out |  |  |
| plenty of other fish in |  |  |
| the sea |  |  |


| smell a rat |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| straight from the horse's |  |  |
| mouth |  |  |
| take the bull by the |  |  |
| horns |  |  |
| the birds and the bees |  |  |
| the lion's share |  |  |

## Animal Idioms - Worksheet B

Instructions: Underline the idioms in the sentences and write the meanings.

| Sentences with Idioms / Phrases | Meaning |
| :--- | :--- |
| A little bird told me that you're getting married. |  |
|  |  |
| Frank had ants in his pants before taking his exam. |  | | He asked me if I broke his laptop. I said he was |
| :--- |
| barking up the wrong tree. | |  |
| :--- |
| I will never be your beast of burden. You have got |
| to deal with your own problems. |
|  |
| I told you several times that I won't do it. Don't beat |
| a dead horse! |

My father always takes a cat nap after work.

What's wrong? Cat got your tongue? You haven't said a word since we arrived.

Mary was going to go skydiving, but she chickened out.

Tom always clams up when you ask him about his ex-girlfriend.

You're such a copy cat! Do your own work!

Her little daughter always cries crocodile tears to get whatever she wants.

The dog days of summer are really humid and uncomfortable.

Zoe bought the dress before anyone asked her to the prom. I told her not to count her chickens before they hatch.

The other candidates dropped like flies at the end of the election.

She's such an eager beaver when checking updates on Instagram.

Sara is such an early bird. She gets up before the sun rises.

The couple's money problem was an elephant in the room. They never talk about finances.

Something fishy is going on. He takes his wedding ring off whenever he leaves the house.

Don't have a cow! It's not like I scratched the car on purpose!

Hold your horses! I'll be ready in a minute.

Holy cow! Did she really dye her hair blue?

Stop horsing around kids. You're in the library.

The coach won't let me play. I'm in the dog house.

Why not kill two birds with one stone and brush your teeth in the shower?

Starbucks is kitty corner to the gas station.

Don't let the cat out of the bag about the birthday party.

You took the lion's share of the money. All I got was a couple pennies.

Monkey see, monkey do. Your brother spilt ketchup on his shirt too.

She has a huge nest egg, so she doesn't have to work anymore.

Last night, I pigged out on a bag of potato chips.

Don't worry. You'll find another girl. There are plenty of other fish in the sea.

It's raining cats and dogs. Remember your umbrella.

I escaped the rat race in the office and moved to Hawaii.

Carl really screwed the pooch on the exam. He's the only one who failed.

For my brilliant little brother, setting up the WiFi connection is like shooting fish in a barrel.

Before pulling the trigger, he told the gangster to sleep with the fishes.

I smell a rat. I know I left my wallet on my desk, but it's gone.

The boss said we're bankrupt. The news came straight from the horse's mouth.

If you want to be rich, take the bull by the horns and work harder.

I remember learning about the birds and the bees in middle school.

She was upset because her sister got the lion's share of the inheritance.

She can watch Netflix until the cows come home.

She insulted me but I didn't care. It was like water off a duck's back.

Making the playoffs is now a wild goose chase. The team should focus on player development.

## Animal Idioms - Worksheet C

Instructions: Read the meanings and write the correct idioms.

| Meaning | Idiom / Phrase |
| :--- | :--- |
| someone told me a secret |  |
| anxious or nervous |  |
| someone who copies another |  |
| look in the wrong place or falsely accuse |  |
| someone carries another person's problems |  |
| avoid doing something because of fear |  |
| anaccepted group member |  |


| fake tears |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| very hot days |  |
|  |  |
| don't plan for something that may not happen |  |
| die or give up quickly |  |
|  |  |
| someone who is excited about something |  |
| someone who likes to wake up early |  |
| in trouble |  |
| a sensitive unaddressed issue |  |
| slay roughly |  |
| set upset |  |


| accomplish two things at once |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| diagonally across from |  |
|  |  |
| reveal a secret |  |
| the majority of something |  |
| silly people copy each other |  |
| die |  |
| saved money |  |
| easy or not challenging a lot |  |
| fail |  |
| there are many other available partners |  |


| suspect deception |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| directly from the source |  |
| be brave and face a challenge |  |
| sex education |  |
| the majority |  |
| for a long time |  |

## Animal Idioms - Worksheet D

Instructions: Review and practice creating more sentences with the idioms that you had difficulty with.
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Animal Idioms Crossword


## Crossword Clues

## Across

2. said when someone doesn't speak
3. dye or give up quickly
4. someone carries another person's problems
5. unaccepted group member
6. a sensitive unaddressed issue
7. anxious or nervous
8. avoid doing something because of fear
9. someone who is excited about something
10. get upset
11. very hot days
12. look in the wrong place or falsely accuse
13. fake tears

## Down

1. don't plan for something that may not happen
2. dwell on a topic beyond resolution
3. a short sleep
4. someone told me a secret
5. become quiet
6. strange or suspicious
7. someone who copies another
8. someone who likes to wake up early

## Answer Key

## Across

2. CAT GOT YOUR TONGUE
3. DROP LIKE FLIES
4. BEAST OF BURDEN
5. BLACK SHEEP
6. ELEPHANT IN THE ROOM
7. ANTS IN YOUR PANTS
8. CHICKEN OUT
9. EAGER BEAVER
10. HAVE A COW
11. DOG DAYS
12. BARK UP THE WRONG TREE
13. CROCODILE TEARS

## Down

1. DON'T COUNT CHICKENS BEFORE THEY HATCH
2. BEAT A DEAD HORSE
3. CAT NAP
4. A LITTLE BIRD TOLD ME
5. CLAM UP
6. FISHY
7. COPY CAT
8. EARLY BIRD

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